**Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp**

Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpiaf; Fwpj;j ,d;iwa fpwp];jt [dq;fs; Nghjpa Qhdkw;wth;fshfNt ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. jq;fSf;F mjpfkhf mijf; Fwpj;J njhpahjjhy; fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fSk; mijf; Fwpj;J Nghjpg;gNjapy;iy. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;gJ ntspg;gLj;Jjy; 20k; mjpfhuj;jpy; kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;gJ vj;jid tUl murhl;rp? Mapuk; tUl murhl;rp vd;why; me;j murhl;rp Mapuk; tUlk;jhNd elf;Fk;. ,J vd;d Nfs;tp vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. vl;Lf;fhy; G+r;rpf;F vj;jid fhy; vd;fpd;wJNghy ,J vd;d Nfs;tp rNfhjuNu vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. Mdhy; ,e;j Nfs;tpf;F NjitapUf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; vl;Lf;fhy; G+r;rpf;F Ntz;Lkhdhy; vl;Lf;fhy; ,Uf;fyhk;. Mdhy; Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpf;F Mapuk; Mz;Lfs; fpilahJ. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;wTld; mij nrhy;yh;j;jkhd Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;W ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. mjhtJ vz;zpf;ifapd;gb rhpahf Mapuk; Mz;Lfs; my;y. Njtd; xUehisf;$l Mapuk; tUlk; vd;W $Wthh; (2NgJ:3:8). Mdhy; me;j xU ehs; vd;gij vg;gb ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd xUehs; vd;W vLj;Jf;nfhs;tjpy;iyNah mijg;NghyNt ,e;j Mapuk; tUlj;ijAk; ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd Mapuk; tUlk; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ. Ntjhfkj;jpy; xt;nthU vz;Zf;Fk; xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mij Fwpj;J ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;.

**vOgJ tUlk; vd;gJ xU uh[;[paj;jpd; MSif:**

cjhuzkhf 70 tU\j;ij vLj;Jf;nfhs;Nthk;. Ntjj;jpy; 70 tUlk; vd;gJ vj;jid Mz;Lfis Fwpf;fpd;wJ? Vrh:23:15y; “*jPU> xU uh[hTila ehl;fspd;gb> vOgJ tU\k; kwf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ xU uh[htpd; MSif fhyk; vd;gij Ntjk; 70 tUlkhf ,q;F $Wfpd;wJ. ,ij ehk; xU jdpg;gl;l uh[htpd; MSif fhyk; 70 Mz;L vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. ve;j xU uh[hTk; 70 Mz;Lfs; Mz;ljhf Ntj Fwpg;Gk; ,y;iy. xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyNk 70 tUlk; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. ,q;F uh[h vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gJ uh[;[pakhFk;. jhdp:7:17y; ehd;F kpUfq;fs; ehd;F uh[hf;fshk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mq;F uh[h vd;w thh;j;ij ehd;F uh[;[paq;fisNa Fwpf;fNt gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ ehk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; njhpak;. vdNt Vrh:23:15;Yk; xU uh[hTila ehl;fs; 70 tUlk; vd;gij xU uh[;[paj;jpd; ehl;fs; 70 tUlk; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. Mk; Ntjj;jpNy 70 Mz;L vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;lhy; mJ xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. me;j uh[;[pakhdJ 70 tUlj;jpw;F Fiwe;j uh[;[pakhf ,Ue;jhYk;> 70 tUl fhyj;jpw;F Nkw;gl;l uh[;[pakhf ,Ue;jhYk; Ntjj;jpNy xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhykhdJ 70 tUlk; vd;Nw $wg;gLk;.

jPU xU uh[;[pafhyk; kwf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NeGfhj;Ner;ruhy; jPU uh[;[pakhdJ Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mJ Njtd; jPU uh[;[paj;jpw;F nfhLj;j epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. jPU uh[;[pak; NeGfhj;Ner;rhuhy; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lhYk;> jPU vd;w flw;fiu jPit mtdhy; ifg;gw;w Kbatpy;iy (vNr:29:18-21). NeGfhj;Ner;rh; kz;iz ms;sp ms;sp Nghl;L jPU jPtpw;F ghyk; mikf;f jdJ tPuh;fSf;F fl;lisapl;L jdJ tPuh;fis kpf mjpf Ntiy thq;fpdhd;. kz;id Rke;J Rke;J ghgpNyhdpa tPuh;fSila jiyahdJ tOf;ifahdJ. MdhYk; jPU jPit mth;fshy; gpbf;f Kbatpy;iy. Vnddpy; mg;NghJ jPU jPit mopg;gJ NjtDila rpj;jkpy;iy Mjyhy; jPUtpw;F gjpyhf Njtd; NeGfhj;Ner;rUf;F vfpg;ij nfhLf;fpd;whh;. ,t;thwhf ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; jPU uh[;[paj;jpy; jPU jtpu kw;w gFjpfs; vy;yhk; NeGfhj;Ner;rhuhy; gpbgl;lJ. me;j jPU jPitjhd; Njtd; xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhykhd 70 Mz;Lfs; kwe;jpUe;jhh; vd;W Vrhah $Wfpd;whh;. mjhtJ ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; Kbe;j gpwF Vw;gl;l Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; KOtJk; mjw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fhJ> jPU jPit Njtd; kwe;jpUe;jhh;. Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pakhdJ Rkhh; 200 tUlk; ,Ue;jJ (fp>K.536-333). mjd; gpwF Vw;gl;l fpNuf;f uh[;[paj;ij rhh;e;j kfhmnyf;]hz;lh; kz;izf;nfhz;L ghyk; mikj;J jPU jPit mopj;jhd;. mnyf;rhz;luhy; ,izf;fg;gl;l jPU jPT ,d;Wk; nygdhdpd; epyg;gug;Gld; ,izf;fg;gl;L xNu epyg;gug;ghf fhzg;gLfpd;wJ. jPUTf;F Njtd; mnyf;]hz;luhy; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jhh;. Nkjpa ngh;rpa fhyj;jpy; jPU jPtpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fhJ mij kwe;;jpUe;jhh;. 200 tUl Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyj;jpy; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fhky; ,Ue;jijNa NtjkhdJ 70 tUlk; (xU uh[;[pa fhyk;> xU uh[htpd; fhyk;) jPUit kwe;jpUe;jhh; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpd; nkhj;j fhyNk ,q;F 70 tUlk; vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**70 tUl rpiwapUg;G:** Ntjj;jpy; 70tUlk; vd;gJ xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; vd;gjw;F NtW xU Ntjhfk cjhuzj;ijAk; ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F Njtd; 70tUl rpiwapUg;ig nfhLj;jpUe;jhh; vd;W vNu:29:10y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mij nrhy;yh;j;jkhd vOgJ tUlk; vd;Nw ehk; vz;zpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,];uNayh;fSila ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;ghdJ vj;jid Mz;Lfs; vd;W ehk; Ntjj;jpypUe;Jk; tuyhw;wpypUe;Jk; Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

NeGfhj;Ner;rUila Kjyhk; Ml;rpahz;L vd;gJ fp.K.605 MFk;. mJ tuyhw;wpy; cWjpnra;ag;gl;l tUlkhFk;. fp.K.605y;jhd; NeGfhj;Ner;rh; vUrNyk; kPJ gilnaLj;J te;jhd;. mg;NghJ vUrNyik Nahahf;fPk; Mz;L te;jhd;. ,J NeGfhj;Ner;rUila Kjyhk; vUrNyk; gilnaLg;ghFk;. mg;NghJ rpiwgpbg;G epfotpy;iy. Mdhy; jhdpNay; Kjyhd rpy Qhdkpf;f ,isQh;fis ghgpNyhd; muritapy; muR gzpapy; mkh;j;Jtjw;fhf $l;bnrd;whd; (jhdp:1:3>4).

Nahahf;fPkpw;F gpwF mtdJ kfd; Nahahf;fPd; uh[hthdhd;. mtdJ kw;WnkhU ngah; vNfhdpah (1ehsh:3:16). ,td; ntWk; %d;W khjNk murhz;lhd; (2uh[h:24:8). ,td; fhyj;jpy;jhd; NeGfhj;Ner;rhpd; ,uz;lhtJ vUrNyk; gilnaLg;G ele;jJ. NeGfhj;Ner;rhpd; vl;lhk; Ml;rpahz;by; mtdJ ,uz;lhk; vUrNyk; gilnaLg;G ele;jJ (fp.K.597 **-** 2uh[h:24:12-16). mg;NghJjhd; Kjyhk; rpiwgpbg;G ele;jJ. mg;NghJ ,];uNaypy; xU Fwpg;gpl;l mstpdh; kl;Lk; rpiwgpbf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; (v];j:2:6@ 2uh[h:24:12-14@ 2ehsh:36:9>10@ vNu:27:19).

mtDf;F gpwF rpNjf;fpah uh[hthdhd;. ,td; 11 Mz;Lfs; vUrNyik Mz;lhd; (2uh[h:24:18). rpNjf;fpahtpd; 11k; Ml;rpahz;by; mjhtJ NeGfhj;Ner;rh; jdJ 19k; Ml;rpahz;by; (2uh[h:25:8 - fp.K.586y;) %d;whk; Kiwahf vUrNyk; kPJ gilnaLj;J tUfpd;whd;. mj;Jld; A+Njahtpy; uh[hf;fspd; MSif KbTf;F tUfpd;wJ. rpNjf;fpah fhyj;jpy;jhd; Njtd; vNukpah %yk; ,];uNay; [dq;fis rpiwgl;L NghFk;gb $Wfpd;whh; (vNu:21:8>9). vdNt rpNjf;fpah fhyj;jpy;jhd; cz;ikahd rpiwapUg;G Muk;gpj;jJ (fp.K.586).

NfhNu]; ghgpNyhid Mz;l Kjyhk; Mz;L mth;fsJ rpiwapUg;G jpUk;gpaJ. NfhNu]pd; Kjyhk; Mz;L vd;gJ tuyhw;wpd;gb ghh;j;jhy; fp.K.539 mFk;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F tpLjiyahdJ fp.K.539y; NfhNurpdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ (2ehsh:36:22>23). vdNt ,];uNayh;fsila rpiwapUg;G vd;gJ cz;ikapNyNa 47 tUlk;jhd;. mtdJ Kjyhk; gilnaLg;gpNyNa (fp.K.605) rpiwapUg;G Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ vd;W fUjpdhYk;$l 66 tUlNk rpiwapUg;ghFk;. Mdhy; ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;G 70 tUlq;fs; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; KOtJk; (xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; KOtJk;) rpiwapUg;ghh;fs; vd;gijNa Ntjk; mq;F 70tUl rpiwapUg;G vd;W $wpdNjay;yhky; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd 70 tUlk; rpiwapUg;gpd; fhyk; vd;W $wtpy;iy. ,Jtiu ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; 70 tUlk; vd;Wk;> Nkjpangh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; 70 tUlk; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUg;gij ghh;j;Njhk;.

**xU kzp Neuk; vd;gJ xU uh[htpd; mSif**

Ntjj;jpNy xU kzpNeuk; vd;w xU fhy msTk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJTk;$l nrhy;yh;j;jkhd xU kzpNeuk; fpilahJ. ntsp:17:12y; “,th;fs; kpUfj;JlNd$l xUkzp NeuksTk; uh[hf;fs;Nghy mjpfhuk; ngw;Wf; nfhs;Sfpwhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fz;bg;ghf ,J nrhy;yh;j;jkhd xU kzpNeuk; fpilahJ. Vnddpy; xU kzpNeuj;jpw;nfd;W xU Ml;rp ,Uf;fKbahJ. ,ij Fwpj;J ehk; Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;. ,th;fs; vd;gJ gj;J nfhk;Gfshth;. kpUfk; vd;gJ fp.K.132-135tiu vUrNyik Mz;l rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh Mthd;. gj;j nfhk;Gfs; vd;gJ mtNdhL mtDf;F ,zf;fkhf ,Ue;j gj;J ugpf;fshth;. ,ij ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,th;fs; ,UtUk; Nrh;e;J fp.gp.132-135tiu ghgpNyhd; vd;w Ntrp ];jphpahfpa vUrNyik MSfpd;whh;fs;. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh vd;w xU uh[htpDila Ml;rpNa ,q;F xU kzpNeu MSif vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU uh[htpDila MSif fhyk; xU Mz;lhf ,Ue;jhYk; 50 Mz;Lfshf ,Ue;jhYk; mJ Ntjhfk ghi\apy; xU kzpNeuk; vd;Nw $wg;gLk;.

,JNghyNt Mapuk; Mz;L MSif vd;gJk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd Mapuk; Mz;Lfis Fwpf;fhJ. xU uh[htpd; MSif xU kzpNeuk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhYk;> xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhykhdJ 70 tUlk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhYk;> 1000 Mz;L mSif vd;gJ xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyj;ijtpl nghpa MSif vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. cyf tuyhw;wpy; ehk; ghh;j;NjhNkahdhy; ghz;bah;fSila uh[;[pak;jhd; fpl;ljl;l 1800 tUlk; epiyj;jpUe;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mapuk; tUl murhl;rpahdJ G+kpapy; ,Jtiu ,Ue;j uh[;[paq;fspd; MSif fhyj;ijtpl; fz;bg;ghf mjpfkhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. ,ij ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;tjw;fhfNt ghz;bah;fSf;F Njtd; 1800 tUl MSifia nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. ghz;bah;fSila MSifia ehk; xg;gpl;L ghh;j;NjhNknad;why; fz;bg;ghf Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;gJ 1800 Mz;LfSf;F Nkw;gl;ljhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. ghz;ba uh[;[paj;jpw;Fk;> Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpf;Fk; cs;s tpj;jpahrk;> ghz;ba uh[;[paj;ij me;j 1800 tUlq;fSk; gy E}W uh[hf;fs; Mz;lhh;fs;. Mdhy; Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapy; ,NaRTk; rigahUNk Mapuk; Mz;L MSif nra;thh;fs; vd;W ntsp:20:4y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vg;NghJ Muk;gk;?** guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gNj Nahthd; ];ehdfd;> ,NaR kw;Wk; mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; ,];uNayh;fSf;F mwptpj;j vr;rhpg;ghFk;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; vd;why; vd;d? uh[;[pak; vd;whNy MSif nra;jiyNa Fwpf;Fk;. guNyhfj;jpypUe;J MSif nra;jNy guNyhf uh[;[pakhFk;. me;j guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fs; ,NaRTk;> rigahUkhth;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpwJ vd;why; rPf;fpuk; guNyhf MSif Muk;gkhfg;Nghfpd;wJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgk; vd;why; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif rkPgk;> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; rkPgkk;> rigapd; miog;G KbT rkPgk; vd;Nw mh;j;jg;gLk;. Vnddpy; ,NaR ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; tUif je;J rigahiu Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngwr;nra;J> mth;fis guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;Jr;nrd;w gpwNf guNyhfj;jpypUe;J MSif Muk;gkhfNtz;Lk;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ,NaR fhyj;jpNyNa mwptpf;fg;gl;l gpwFk;> guNyhf uh[;[pak; ,d;dKk; ];jhgpf;fg;gltpy;iy vd;W fpwp];jth;fs; $WtJ vt;tsT nghpa tQ;rfk; vd;W fpwp];jth;fNs nfhQ;rk; Nahrpj;J ghUq;fs;. Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bNyNa guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgk; vd;W $wg;gl;Ltpl;ljhy; fz;bg;ghf guNyhf uh[;[pak; vd;gJ Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bw;F kpf mUfpNyNa ];jhgpf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifAk;> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYk; fp.gp.135y; vd;W Vw;fdNt ehk; cWjpnra;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;.

jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpd; %yk; ehk; ,d;DnkhU jftiyAk; ngWfpd;Nwhk;. ,];uNay; Njrk; nkhj;jkhf mopf;fg;gLk; fhyj;jpy; guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; vd;W mjpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ nkhj;jkhf mopf;fg;gl;l fhykhdJ fp.gp.135 mFk;. vdNt Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpAk; fp.gp.135y; Muk;gpj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mjdhy;jhd; Nathd; ];ehdfDk;> ,NaRTk;> mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhapUf;fpwJ vd;W gpurq;fpj;jhh;fs;.

rpyh; vd;d Nfl;fpd;whh;fs; vd;why; guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; MSifahfpa Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp fp.gp.135NyNa Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ vd;fpd;wPh;fs;. MdhYk; ve;j tpj;jpahrKk; ,y;iyNa. me;j uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ vd;gjw;F ek;khy; ve;j milahsj;ijAk; fz;$lhf ,e;j G+kpapy; fhzKbatpy;iyNa vd;W Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dh; ,Ue;j cyfj;jpw;Fk; fp.gp.135f;F gpd;dh; ,Ue;j cyfj;jpw;Fk; nghpjha; ve;j tpj;jpahrKk; njhpatpy;iyNa vd;W Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;.

Mapuk; Mz;L MSif vd;gJ G+kpapd; uh[hf;fis epakpf;Fk; mjpfhuNkahFk;. mjhtJ Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapy; ,NaRtpw;F ,uh[hjpuh[h vd;w ill;by; nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. mjw;F Kd;dh; Njtd; me;j ill;bYf;F chpatuhf ,Ue;J uh[hf;fis epakpj;J te;jhh;. ,NaR NjtdJ tyJ ghhprj;jpy; tPw;wpUe;j gpwF Njtd; jdJ uh[hjpuh[h vd;w mjpfhuj;ij ,NaRtpw;F xg;Gf;nfhLf;fpd;whh;. vdNt Gw[hjpfhyj;jpy; mJtiu Njtd; nra;Jnfhz;bUe;j Ntiyia ,NaR nra;a Muk;gpf;fpd;whh;. uh[hf;fis epakpf;Fk; mjpfhuk; ,NaRtpw;F xg;GnfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Njtdplj;jpypUe;J ,NaRtpw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l xU mjpfhu khw;wNk Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpf;F Kd;dh; Njtd; vd;d nra;Jnfhz;bUe;jhNuh mNj fhhpaj;ijNa ,NaR nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;. vdNt Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;wTld; ehk; cyfj;jpy; nghpa khWjy;fis ntspg;gilaha; ehk; vjph;ghh;f;f Njitapy;iy.

fp.gp.135y; ,Ue;J Gw[hjpfhyk; KbAk; tiuf;Fkhd nkhj;j Gw[hjp uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyNk 1000 tUlk; MFk;. me;j fhyk; KOtJk; ,NaRTk;> rigahUk; guNyhfj;jpypUe;J Gw[hjp uh[hf;fis epakpj;J> Gw[hjp [dq;fs; kPJ Gw[hjp uh[hf;fs; %yk; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpia elj;jp tUfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j guNyhf MSifNa Mapuk; tUl murhl;rpahFk;.

**fpwp];jth;fSila jtwhd fUj;J:**

,NaRtpDila Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpiaAk;> Nkrpahtpd; uh[;[paj;ijAk; (%d;whtJ cyfk;) vy;NyhUk; Fog;gpf;nfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. Mapuk; Mz;L MSif Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhy; G+kpapy; ePjpahd xU MSif elf;Fk;. Jd;khh;f;fh;fs; ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. cyfj;jpNy cgj;jputq;fs;> fz;zPh;> Jf;fk; ,Uf;fhJ vd;W jtwhf vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. NjtDila uh[;[pak; G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;l gpwF> mjhtJ guk vUrNyk; VNjDf;F ,wq;fpte;j gpwF> rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Kw;wpYkhf mf;fpdp flypy; (,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy;) mopf;fg;gl;l gpwF jhd; mOifAk;> fz;zPUk; ,y;yhj ePjp thrkhapUf;Fk; %d;whtJ cyfkhfpa Njtuh[;[pak; G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;. NjtDila uh[;[pak; G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;l gpwF elf;f Ntz;ba fhhpaq;fis Mapuk; tUl murhl;rpapy; vjph;ghh;f;fpd;whh;fs;. ,g;NghJ rhj;jhDk; mtdJ rpy J}jh;fSk; kl;LNk ghjhsj;jpy; fl;lg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,d;dKk; gy rhj;jhDila J}jh;fs; G+kpapNy Rw;wp jphpfpd;wth;fshfNt ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp NtW> G+kpapy; NjtDila uh[;[pak; mjhtJ %d;whk; cyfk; ];jhgpf;fg;gLjy; NtW vd;w mbg;gil rj;jpaj;ij mth;fs; mwpahNj Nghdjhy; Vw;gLk; Fog;gNk ,JthFk;. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpf;Fk;> Njtuh[;[paj;jpw;Fk; Ml;rpahsh;fs; xNu tFg;ghuhfNt ,Ug;gJk; me;j Fog;gj;jpw;F fhuzk;. ,uz;L fhhpaj;jpYk; ,NaRTk; rigahUNk Ml;rpahsh;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. fpwp];jth;fs; ,e;j ,uz;L MSiff;Fk; cs;s tpj;jpahrj;ij njhpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

**Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp KbTs;sJ (ntsp:20:7):** Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpf;F xU KbT cz;L. ntsp:20:7y; vd;d $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W ghUq;fs;. “me;j Mapuk; tU\k; KbAk;NghJ rhj;jhd; jd; fhtypypUe;J tpLjiyahfp” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,jpypUe;J Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;gjw;F xU KbT cz;L vd;W njhpfpd;wJ. me;j KbthdJ rhj;jhd; fl;ltpo;j;Jtpl;l gpd;dh; Vw;gLfpd;wJ. Njtuh[;[pak; Kbtpy;yhjJ. mJ epj;jpa uh[;[pakhFk;. mJ vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; epiyj;jpUf;Fk;.

Vd; NjtDila uh[;[pak; epj;jpa uh[;[pak;? Kjyhk; cyfk;> ,];uNaypa cyfk;> Gw[hjp cyfk; Mfpatw;wpw;nfy;yhk; xU KbT ,Ue;jJ. ,e;j vy;yh cyfq;fSf;Fk; filrp fhyk; vd;W xd;W ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; Nkrpahtpd; cyfj;jpw;Nfh filrpfhyKk; fpilahJ. KbTk; fpilahJ. Nkw;nrhd;d %d;W cyfq;fSf;Fk; Vd; filrp fhyKk;> KbTk; te;jJ? xt;nthU cyfj;jpDila mf;fpuk epiwtpdpkpj;jNk me;je;j cyfj;jpw;F filrp fhyKk;> KbTk; te;jJ. mf;fpuk epiwNt me;j xt;nthU cyfj;jpd; Kbtpw;F fhuzk;. Nkrpahtpd; cyfj;jpy; rhj;jhDk;> mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;bUg;ghh;fs;. Jd;khh;f;fh;fSk; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;bUg;ghh;fs;. vdNt me;j cyfj;jpy; mf;fukKk; fpilahJ. mf;fpuk epiwTk; fpilahJ. vdNt filrp fhyKk; fpilahJ. KbTk; fpilahJ. mJ xU epj;jpa uh[;[pakhFk;.

**Mapukhz;L murhl;rp guNyhfj;jpypUe;J elj;jg;gLk; (ntsp:21:2>3):** Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;gJ guNyhfj;jpypUe;J elj;jg;gLk;. vdNt Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd;NghJ kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapy; Njtd; thrkhapUf;f khl;lhh;. Mdhy; Njtuh[;[pakhdJ guk vUrNykhdJ guNyhfj;jpypUe;J G+kpf;F ,wq;fp te;j gpwFjhd; Muk;gpf;Fk;. mg;NghJ kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapNy Njtd; thrkhapUg;ghh;. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;Fk; %d;whk; tUiff;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyNk Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp. ,NaRtpd; %d;whk; tUif vd;wTld; Fo;gptplhjPh;fs;. guk vUrNyk; guNyhfj;jpypUe;J ,wq;fp tUjiyNa ,NaRtpd; %d;whk; tUif vd;W $Wfpd;Nwd;.

**Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYf;Fk; ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjYf;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyk; (ntsp:20:5):** Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;gJ Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; Muk;gpj;j gpwF njhlq;Fk; (ntsp:20:4). ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjy; Kbe;j gpd;dh; KbtilAk;. “kuzkile;j kw;wth;fs; me;j Mapuk; tU\k; KbAksTk; capuilatpy;iy” vd;W ntsp:20:5y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; epahaj;jPh;g;G Kbtile;Jtpl;lhy; (khpj;jth;fSila caph;j;njOjYk;> epahaj;jPh;g;Gk; Kbe;jtpl;lhy;) mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp KbTf;F te;JtpLk;. vdNt Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYf;Fk; ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjYf;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyNk Mapuk; tUl murhl;rp.

**Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; xU gFjp:** **(rq;:2:8>9@ ntsp:19:15):** Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp vd;gJ Gw[hjp Afj;jpd; xU gFjpahFk;. mJ Gw[hjpfs; kPJ ,NaRTk; rigahUk; elj;Jk; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSif vd;W rq;:2:8>9 kw;Wk; ntsp:19:15y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ ,NaRTk; rigahUk; Gw[hjp uh[hf;fisf; nfhz;L G+kpia murhSk; xU fhyg;gFjpahFk;. Mdhy; NjtDila uh[;[paj;jpy; Jd;khh;f;fh; vy;NyhUk; epahae;jPh;f;fg;gl;L Njt[dq;fs; kl;LNk ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vdNt NjtdJ uh[;[paj;jpNy Gw[hjpfs; fpilahJ. vy;NyhUk; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Jd;khh;f;fh; ,y;yhjjhy; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpf;F mtrpakpUf;fhJ. fz;zPh;> Jf;fj;jpw;F mtrpakpUf;fhJ. mJ ePjp thrkhapUf;Fk; Njt[dq;fSf;fhd uh[;[pakhFk;. Njt[dq;fNs me;j uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fshf ,Ug;ghh;fs; (Gw[hjpfs; my;y).

rNfhjuh;fNs Mapuk; tUl murhl;rpiaAk; (guNyhf uh[;[pa MSif)> %d;whk; cyfkhfpa Njtuh[;[paj;ijAk; Fog;gpf;nfhs;shjPh;fs;. Mapuk; tUl murhl;rp vd;gJ Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; xU (,uz;lhk;) gFjpNa MFk;.